



Conference programme

“Is military ethics keeping pace with the changing nature of warfare”

held at the Ludovika University, Budapest, 18-20 May 2022

<u>Time</u>	<u>Session</u>	<u>Location</u>
Tuesday, 17 May		
18:30-20:30 hrs	Informal reception, meet & greet	Crowne Plaza Hotel
Wednesday, 18 May		
08:30-09:00 hrs	Registration and coffee	Ludovika University
09:00-09:15 hrs	Opening by Air Cdre. (ret) John Thomas , President of EuroISME	Széchenyi Grand Hall
09:15-09:25 hrs	Opening by Dr. Gergely Deli , Rector of the Ludovika University for Public Service	Széchenyi Grand Hall
09:25-09:45 hrs	Welcoming speech by Prof. Col. Klára Sipos Kecskeméthy Acting Vice-Dean for International Affairs of the Ludovika University for Public Service: “The role of Ludovika Academy in Hungarian military culture”	Széchenyi Grand Hall

09:45-10:25 hrs	Inaugural address by: Prof.Dr. Jovan Babić (Serbia; EuroISME BoD) “Military ethics and war: what is changing and what remains the same?”	Széchenyi Grand Hall
10:25-10:40 hrs	Coffee break with book stand by our publisher Martinus Nijhoff	adjacent to Grand Hall
10:40-11:25 hrs	Key note address by Dr. Andrea Ellner (UK, EuroISME BoD), “Norms of violence”	Széchenyi Grand Hall
11:30-13:00 hrs	Session 1 with the parallel panels No. 1 to 3	

Panel No. 1: Character and moral formation in the profession of arms: old concepts and new challenges

Széchenyi Grand Hall

chair: Dr. George Wilkes (UK)

- Lt.Col.(ret) Dr. Daniel Beaudoin (Israel), EuroISME BoD), “Character Formation in a ‘Nation at Arms’”
- Dr. Daniel Strand (USA), “The Temptation of Remote Warfare: character and the morally corrosive dangers of drone warfare”
- Dr. Marc LiVecche (USA), “Nothing Changes: the enduring relevance of just war character”

Panel No. 2: The enhancement of soldiers (1)

Room #238

chair: Gérard de Boisboissel (France)

- Dr. Ioanna Lekea (Greece), “Moral enhancement in the military context: an experiment on the possibilities and the risks”
- Prof.dr. Michael Gross (Israel), “Cognitive Enhancement Research for Warfighters: Ethics, Necessity and Informed Consent”
- Dr. Eva van Baarle (The Netherlands)/ G. Bakx / C. Damsté / S. de Bruijn, “Moral issues in soldier enhancement: perspectives of military physicians”

Panel No. 3: Ethics of proxy wars

Hunyadi room

chair: Dr. Asta Maskaliūnaitė (Estonia)

- Prof.Dr. C. Anthony Pfaff (USA), “Proxy War Ethics”
- Prof.Dr. Ed Barrett (USA), “ Reflections on Dr. Pfaff’s Groundbreaking Article”
- Prof.Dr. David Whetham (UK, EuroISME BoD)“Through, with or by”

13:00-13:50 hrs

Lunch-buffet with book stand by our publisher Martinus Nijhoff

adjacent to Grand Hall

13:50-15:20 hrs

Session 2 with the parallel panels No. 4 to 7

Panel No. 4: Military ethics and environmental questions

Széchenyi Grand Hall

chair: Prof.dr. Lonneke Peperkamp (The Netherlands; EuroISME BoD)

- Talia Shoval (Israel), “Is Nature a Noncombatant? On the Nonhuman Casualties of Warfare and the Concept of Environmental Immunity”
- Dr. Lorand Ujhazi (Hungary), “Environmental damages arising from the use of military forces in the light of the just war tradition of the Catholic Church”
- Dr. Veronika Bock (Germany), “Climate Change as a conflict multiplier”

Panel No. 5: The enhancement of soldiers (2)

Hunyadi room

chair: Dr. Jean-François Caron (Kazakhstan/France)

- Prof.dr. David Whetham (UK; EuroISME BoD), “Neuroenhancements in the Military: A Mixed - Method Exploratory Study on Attitudes of Staff Officers to Ethics and Rule”
- Annabelle van Horssen, Heleen Huijgen LL.M, Dr. Marc Steen, “Developing and evaluating a framework to understand and assessing human enhancement technology for

the military”

Panel No. 6: Military medical ethics

Room #238

chair: Dr Daniel Messelken (Switzerland; EuroISME BoD)

- Dr. David Mac Gillavry & Lt.Col. Zdenek Mikulka (Czech Republic), “On the Juxtaposition between Privacy and Excellence; Ethical Considerations Regarding Data-Collection during Recruitment for Military Missions”
- Lt.Col. Dr. Janet Kelly & Lt.Gen.(ret) Martin C.M. Bricknell (UK), “Military medical ethics for nursing professionals – tailoring education to specific audiences”
- Dr. Bernhard Koch (Germany), “What Revisionist Just War Theory teaches us about triage”

Panel No. 7: Gender issues and unethical behaviour

Room #234

chair: Rt.Hon. Capt.(ret) Dr. Tom Clonan (Ireland)

- Kelly Fisher (Norway), “Changes in warfare, changes in gender norms? Norwegian Cyber-engineers reflections on how cyberwarfare changes gender norms in the military”
- Lt.Col. Evaggelia Kiosi (Greece), “Empowering Fragile States: capacity building in the EU’s Strategy. Legal and ethical Dimensions: the integration of a gender perspective”
- Dr. Andrea Ellner (UK), “Toxic Legacies: military cultures, ethics and perceptions of betrayal”

15:20-15:40 hrs	Tea break with book stand by our publisher Martinus Nijhoff	adjacent to Grand Hall
15:40-15:55 hrs	“A review of Euro-ISME's aims and activities - an update”, short presentation by EuroISME’s President Air Cdre (ret) John Thomas	Széchenyi Grand Hall
16:00-17:30 hrs	AGM (members only!)	Széchenyi Grand Hall

NO PROGRAMME FOR THE EVENING!

Thursday, 19 May

08:30-09:00 hrs	Coffee	adjacent to Grand Hall
09:00-09:45 hrs	Keynote speech by Prof. Dr. Henrik Syse (Norway), “‘Meaningful human control’ - What does it really mean? Maintaining ethical restraints on the use of force in a time of radical change,” including Q&A	Széchenyi Grand Hall
09:45-10:25 hrs	Presentations by the winning students of the Inamori Centre’s International Thesis Prize	Széchenyi Grand Hall
10:25-10:45 hrs	Coffee break with book stand by our publisher Martinus Nijhoff	adjacent to auditorium
10:45-12:15 hrs	Session 3 with the parallel panels No. 8 to 11	

Panel No. 8: Topic Should the scope of Professional Military Ethics be broadened?

Széchenyi Grand Hall

chair: Lt.Col Evaggelia Kiosi (Greece)

- Lt.Gen. (ret) Chris Miller (USA; North American ISME BoD), “Yesterday at War with Tomorrow: Multinational Imperatives and Implications for Military Ethics”
- Dr. Darina Saliba Abi Chedid (Lebanon), “Promoting human security and human rights in a digital era: a military ethical framework”
- Prof.dr. Patricia Glazebrook (USA), “Military ethics in changing warfare: gender, climate and food security”

Panel No. 9: Military ethics in cultural expressions

Hunyadi room

chair: Prof.dr. Boris N. Kashnikov (Russia; EuroISME BoD)

- Mil Superior MMag. Stefan Gugerel (Austria), “‘Where no man has boldly thought before...’ Changing Character of Warfare depicted in the Star Trek Universe as source for

contemporary military ethics”

- Prof. Dr. Daniel Göhler, & Dr. Florence Reiter (Germany), “Military ethics and popular culture: An analysis of movies about military missions of the German Bundeswehr”
- Dr. Magdalena M. Baran (Poland), “Man as a weapon. Ethical challenges and the civilian population in the era of the ‘new wars’”

Panel No. 10: Terrorism and resistance

Room #238

chair: Dr Ioanna Lekea (Greece)

- Dr. Asta Maskaliūnaitė (Estonia), “New old ethical issues? Resistance operating concept and the ethics of resistance”
- Eva Pogosian (Russia), “The ever - changing ethical norms of “war on terror”
- Dr. Mihály Boda (Hungary), “Ethics of Hybrid War: the Just Hybrid War Theory”

Panel No. 11: Autonomous weapons (1)

Room #234

Chair: Col. (ret) Manfred Rosenberger (Germany; EuroISME BoD)

- Maciek Zajac, MA (Poland), “PMCs, AWS and the Future of Warzone Security Provision”
- Prof.Dr. Christian Enemark (UK), “Drone Warfare as Morally Hard Labour: Augmenting Military Ethics for Tele-Intimate Killers”

12:15-12:25 hrs

Group photo

courtyard

12:25-13:10 hrs

Lunch with book stand by our publisher Martinus Nijhoff

13:10-14:40 hrs

Session 4 with the parallel panels No. 12 to 15

Panel 12: New technologies and the enhanced soldier: what ethical limits for European nations? / «Les défis de la modification des performances humaines - Le travail du groupe MCDC»

Széchenyi Grand Hall

chair: Gérard de Boisboissel (France) & Dr. Magdalena Revue (France; EuroISME BoD) ·

- Dr. Gérard de Boisboissel (France; (France, Head of the observatory ‘challenges of emerging technologies for the armed forces’) & Dr. Magdalena Revue (France; EuroISME BoD), “The French MinArm’s ‘Defence Ethics Committee’: Opinion on the Augmented Soldier”
- Lt.Col. Thomas Franke (Germany), Head of the legal, ethical and political focus of the MCDC project, : “The Challenges in Human Performance Modification - The work of the MCDC Working Group”

Round table with/ table ronde avec:

- LTC Dr. Przemek Romelczyk (Poland), NATO Centre of Excellence for Military Medicine.
- Captain (N) Dr. Chuck Wilson (USA), Lessons learned and Innovation branch Chief, NATO Centre of Excellence for Military Medicine
- Dr Daniel Messelken, (Switzerland; EuroISME BoD), ZH Center for Military Medical Ethics

Panel No. 13: Universalist ideals versus fragmentation

Hunyadi room

chair: Prof.dr. Patricia Glazebrook (USA)

- Maj. Frank Gutierrez (USA), “Safeguarding Military Ethics from the Threats of Nationalism”
- Rt.Hon. Capt. (ret) Dr. Tom Clonan (Ireland), “Ireland’s neutrality”
- Lt.Col. Ferenc Petruska PhD (Hungary), “Ethical aspects of lawfare”

Panel No. 14: The moral calculus of war

Room #238

chair: Eva Pogolian (Russia)

- Col. James Cook (USA; North American ISME BoD), “The Kohlhaas Codicil”
- Dr. Dragan Stanar (Serbia; EuroISME BoD), “‘Green proportionality’: Ecology in the *in bello* moral calculus of war”
- Prof.dr. Michael Skerker (USA), “A useable standard of *in bello* proportionality”

Panel No. 15: Resilience

Room #234

chair: Prof.Dr. Michael Gross (Israel)

- Prof.Dr. Peter Lee (UK), “Moral injury, psychological distress and wellbeing in Royal Air Force Reaper crew members”
- Dr. Eva van Baarle (The Netherlands), “Resilience as the road to mental readiness? Reflections from an ethics-of-care perspective”
- Dr. Stephanie K. Erwin, Dr. Amy Baxter (USA), “What Comes Next? The Changing Character of Conflict and the Human Capital Domain: Implications for the USAF and PME”

14:40-15:00 hrs	Tea break, with book stand by our publisher Martinus Nijhoff	adjacent to Grand Hall
15:00-15:45 hrs	Key note address by Prof.Dr. Thomas Weiss (USA) , “Moving beyond R2P: protecting people vs heritage, a false choice,” plus Q&A]	Széchenyi Grand Hall
15:45-16:00 hrs	book launch of EuroISME’s latest volumes	Széchenyi Grand Hall
16:00-17:00 hrs	Poster sessions for students	Széchenyi Grand Hall

Chair: Dr. Dragan Stanar (Serbia; EuroISME BoD)

- Lisa Lindsay (USA), “Ethics education for enlisted personnel”
- Charlotte Kröger (The Netherlands), “Preventing Hazing in the Military: A Scoping Review”

pause

18:30-22:00 hrs

Reception, formal dinner & prize ceremony

Crowne Plaza hotel

Friday, 20 May

08:30-09:00 hrs

Coffee

adjacent to Grand Hall

09:00-10:30 hrs

Session 5 of parallel panels No. 16 to 19

Panel No. 16: Military ethics and military education

Széchenyi Grand Hall

chair: Prof.dr. Jovan Babić (Serbia; EuroISME BoD)

- Dr. George Wilkes (UK), “Corruption and Conflict: Notes towards a framework for use in military ethics education”
- Prof.dr. (em) George Lucas (USA; North American ISME BoD), “Should “Military Ethics” continue to be taught in military academies?”

Panel No. 17: Autonomous weapons (2)

Room #238

chair: Dr. Bernhard Koch (Germany)

- Prof.Dr. Peter Lee (UK), “Ethical challenges of operationalizing increasingly autonomous weapon systems”
- Dr. Didier Danet (France), “Lethal Autonomous Weapons Systems : could ethical principles and legal provisions be reconciled ”

- Aref Kodeh (Canada), “The responsibility and liability of multinational corporations regarding the use of space in collaboration with military institutions: ethical and legal considerations”

Panel 18: The changing nature of the just war tradition

Room #234

chair: Dr. Mihály Boda (Hungary)

- Wg Cdr Emily McCullough (UK), “Vox populi jus ad bellum”
- Dr. Marcus Hedahl and Dr. Kyle Fruh (USA), “Extending the just war tradition to include *jus ante bellum*”
- Col. (ret) Prof.dr. Boris N. Kashnikov (Russia; EuroISME BoD), “Ethics vs intelligence; *in bello* and *ad bellum*”
- Dr. Richard Schoonhoven (USA), “War Without Rules? Or Rules Without War?”

10:30-10:50 hrs

Coffee

adjacent to Grand Hall

10:50-12:40 hrs

Farewell panel

Széchenyi Grand Hall

Chair: Lt.Col (ret) Dr. Daniel Beaudoin (Israel; EuroISME BoD)

- Prof.dr. Mats Berdal (Kings College London)
- Prof.dr.(em) Henri Hude (formerly: French military academy Saint Cyt Coëtquidan, France)
- Dr. Chiara Redaelli (Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights)

12:40-13:00 hrs

Closing comments and announcement of the 2023 conference location & dates

by the President of EuroISME

Széchenyi Grand Hall

Lunch buffet